

*Anna Jackson*  
B.B.  
PENNSYLVANIA

STATE NORMAL SCHOOL,

MANSFIELD, TIOGA COUNTY.

1881--2.



RECEIVED

STATE OF PENNSYLVANIA

PENNSYLVANIA

STATE NORMAL SCHOOL

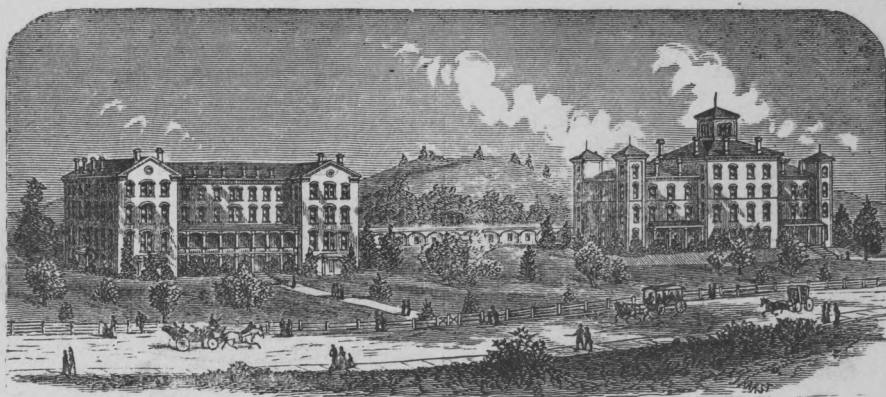
1891

Book 1

1891

# CATALOGUE.

PENNSYLVANIA



## State Normal School.

MANSFIELD, TIOGA COUNTY.

1881--2.

MANSFIELD, PA.:

PRINTED AT THE OFFICE OF THE ADVERTISER.

1882.

## BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

### Representing the Stockholders.

D. H. PITTS,	}	Term of office expires in 1885.
JOHN C. HOWE,		
O. V. ELLIOTT,		
T. H. BAILEY.		
JOS. P. MORRIS, M. D.,	}	Term of office expires in 1884.
EUGENE L. SPERRY,		
COL. M. L. CLARK,		
C. S. ROSS,		
J. M. PHELPS,	}	Term of office expires in 1883.
V. R. PRATT,		
F. M. SHAW,		
J. A. ELLIOTT.		

### Representing the State.

MART KING,	}	Term of office expires in 1885.
L. H. SHATTUCK.		
HON. HUGH YOUNG,	}	Term of office expires in 1884.
HON. C. V. ELLIOTT.		
HON. H. W. WILLIAMS,	}	Term of office expires in 1883.
HON. JOHN I. MITCHELL.		

### OFFICERS OF THE BOARD:

V. R. PRATT, President.		J. A. ELLIOTT, Secretary.
Dr. C. V. ELLIOTT, 1st Vice Pres't.		JOS. P. MORRIS, M. D., Cor. Sec.
JOHN C. HOWE, 2nd Vice President.		PHILIP WILLIAMS, Treasurer.



## STANDING COMMITTEES.

1882-3.

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### Committee on Grounds and Buildings.

DR. CHARLES V. ELLIOTT,  
F. M. SHAW, J. M. PHELPS.

### Text Books, Apparatus and Printing.

C. S. ROSS,  
J. C. HOWE, E. L. SPERRY.

### Instruction and Discipline.

MART KING,  
E. L. SPERRY, L. H. SHATTUCK.

### Household.

D. H. PITTS,  
J. A. ELLIOTT, T. H. BAILEY.

### Executive and Financial.

COL. MELVIN L. CLARK,  
DR. J. P. MORRIS, O. V. ELLIOTT.

### Public Relations of the School.

V. R. PRATT,  
HON. JOHN I. MITCHELL,  
HON. HUGH YOUNG,  
HON. C. V. ELLIOTT,  
J. A. ELLIOTT,  
HON. H. W. WILLIAMS,  
L. H. SHATTUCK,  
D. H. PITTS,  
MART KING.

## CALENDAR.

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1882.

June 6, 7, 8, 9—Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday and Friday, Final Examination of Senior Class.

June 15, 16—Thursday and Friday, Examination of Junior Classes.

June 18—Sunday evening, Baccalaureate Sermon.

June 19—Monday evening, Junior Exhibition.

June 20—Tuesday morning, Class Day Exercises.

Evening, Oration and Poem before the Literary Societies.

Orator—Wm. A. Stone, Esq., Class of '68.

Poetess—Miss Lucy M. Morse, Class of '77.

June 21—Wednesday evening, Oration and Poem before the Alumni.

Orator—H. T. Wilcox, Class of '76.

Poetess—

June 22—Thursday, Commencement Exercises.

Evening, Entertainment by the Musical Department.

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Summer Vacation.

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## NORMAL SCHOOL YEAR.

1882-3.

September 6—Wednesday, Fall Term begins.

December 8—Friday, Fall Term ends.

December 11—Monday, Winter Term begins.

1883.

March 16—Friday, Winter Term ends.

March 19—Monday, Spring Term begins.

March 23—Friday evening, Inter-Society Contest.

June 14, 15—Thursday and Friday, Examination of Junior Classes.

June 17—Sunday evening, Baccalaureate Sermon.

June 18—Monday evening, Junior Exhibition.

June 19—Tuesday morning, Class Day Exercises.

Evening, Exercises by Literary Societies.

June 20—Wednesday evening, Exercises by the Alumni.

June 21—Thursday, Commencement Exercises.

Evening, Entertainment by the Musical Department.



## FACULTY.

---

D. C. THOMAS, A. M., PRINCIPAL,  
Science and Art of Teaching, Mental and Moral Philosophy.

✓ W. W. THOBURN, A. B.,  
Natural Sciences.

✓ J. T. EWING, A. B.,  
Mathematics.

DORA N. WOODRUFF, PRECEPTRESS,  
History and Civil Government.

H. JEAN JOHNSTON,  
Literature and Reading.

DELLA J. BROADWELL,  
Languages.

FRANCES M. WRIGHT, M. D.,  
Geography and Physiology.

✓ MRS. W. S. HULSLANDER, M. S.,  
English Grammar and Latin.

W. S. HULSLANDER, M. S.,  
Vocal Music and Principal of Training School.

WM. CRAMER,  
Instrumental Music.

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L. F. ALLEN,	-	-	-	-	-	STEWARD.
MRS. L. F. ALLEN,	-	-	-	-	-	MATRON.

**EXAMINING COMMITTEE.**

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EXAMINATION FOR GRADUATION,

JUNE 6, 1882.

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HON. E. E. HIGBEE, D. D.,  
State Superintendent.

HON. HENRY HOUCK,  
Deputy State Superintendent.

PROF. GEO. P. BEARD,  
Prin. S. N. S., 10th District.

G. W. RYAN,  
Superintendent, Bradford County.

C. S. RIDDELL,  
Superintendent, Lycoming County.

D. C. THOMAS,  
Prin. S. N. S., 5th District.



**ELEMENTARY COURSE.**  
**1882.**

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**SENIOR CLASS.**

**LADIES.**

Ella Amerman,  
Carrie Ansley,  
Lizzie Beverson,  
Ida Cummings,  
Mary Geoghan,  
Mattie Hudson,

Mina Hall,  
Evelina Hickcox,  
Rosa Judge,  
Lucy Ransom,  
Jessie Stickney,  
Mrs. C. M. Woodbury.

**GENTLEMEN.**

E. W. Brown,  
J. A. Dewey,  
I. S. Graves,  
H. S. Gillette,  
W. R. Hubbard,  
John Kiley,  
E. M. Kelley,  
B W. Landon,  
T. H. Maitland,

Alex. Nelson,  
F. L. Rumsey,  
A B. Smith,  
F. W. Simmons,  
F. D. Selph,  
D. Z. Swan,  
M. C. Turrell,  
G. N. Vannauker,  
C. M. Woodbury,

H. R. Webster.

**CATALOGUE OF STUDENTS.****1881-2.**

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Adams, Floyd	<i>Millerton</i>
Adams, Frank	<i>Millerton</i>
Adams, Rose	<i>Ridgway</i>
Allen, George F.	<i>Mansfield</i>
Amerman, Ella	<i>Danville</i>
Ansley, Carrie	<i>Pike Mills</i>
Baker, Lucy L.	<i>Roseville</i>
Barden, Kate	<i>Mansfield</i>
Barnes, Fannie	<i>Wilkes-Barre</i>
Baxter, Sarah	<i>Nelson</i>
Beach, Kate L.	<i>Mansfield</i>
Beach, F. A.	<i>Mansfield</i>
Beach, C. J.	<i>Mansfield</i>
Beach, E. Hattie	<i>Mansfield</i>
Beverson, Lizzie	<i>York</i>
Bixby, Nettie	<i>Sylvania</i>
Bly, Mary E.	<i>East Hebron</i>
Bly, Della E.	<i>Millerton</i>
Blackwell, E. C.	<i>Nelson</i>
Broadwell, Mary O.	<i>Trenton, N. Y.</i>
Brown, Ernest W.	<i>Whitesville, N. Y.</i>
Brown, Gertie	<i>Mansfield</i>
Brown, I. C.	<i>Lewisburg</i>
Buckbee, Lydia L.	<i>Lawrenceville</i>
Bullock, Minnie	<i>Mardin</i>
Burdick, Harvey	<i>Lansing</i>
Burnham, Frank	<i>Troy</i>
Burritt, Frank E.	<i>Sylvania</i>
Canfield, Emma	<i>Austinville</i>
Carpenter, Charles	<i>Elmira, N. Y.</i>



Carter, Frank E.	<i>Retta</i>
Churchill, Olive	<i>Mansfield</i>
Clark, Frank S.	<i>Independence, N Y.</i>
Clark, Jay H.	<i>Mansfield</i>
Clark, Mary E.	<i>Mansfield</i>
Clark, Wylie E.	<i>Mansfield</i>
Cooper, Emma	<i>Lambs Creek</i>
Cory, Harry B.	<i>Aspinwall</i>
Cruttenden, Edwin A	<i>East Charleston</i>
Cruttenden, Alice	<i>East Charleston</i>
Cummings, Ida B.	<i>Mansfield</i>
Darling, E. J.	<i>Wellsboro</i>
Davis, Jennie	<i>Wilkes-Barre</i>
Davis, Fannie	<i>Mansfield</i>
Davis, A. J.	<i>Mansfield</i>
Davis, Louis A	<i>Morris Run</i>
Davis, James T	<i>Mansfield</i>
Dewey, James A	<i>Mansfield</i>
Doane, Mattie	<i>Mansfield</i>
Dorsett, Rettie E.	<i>Lambs Creek</i>
Elliott, Elmer E	<i>Lambs Creek</i>
Elliott, Mary E.	<i>Mansfield</i>
Elliott, Arthur H.	<i>Mansfield</i>
Emberger, Joseph	<i>Wellsboro</i>
Evans, Thomas E.	<i>Round Top</i>
Field, Henry S.	<i>Troy</i>
Fleitz, Ferdinand	<i>Wellsboro</i>
Foote, W Burton	<i>Elkland</i>
French, John E	<i>Little Marsh</i>
Garrison, Emma	<i>Daggetts Mills</i>
Geoghan, Mary E	<i>Ashley</i>
Gillette, H. S.	<i>Nelson</i>
Gillett, Hugh	<i>Mansfield</i>
Graves, I. S.	<i>Tompkinsville</i>
Griffith, Mary A.	<i>Wilkes Barre</i>
Gunther, Ella E	<i>Fleetville</i>
Hall, Mina	<i>Mansfield</i>

*State Normal School--Fifth District.*

Hall, Della	<i>Farmington Hill</i>
Hall, Tilla	<i>Mansfield</i>
Hanyen, Fred C.	<i>Rutland</i>
Hauber, Sherman	<i>Rexville, N. Y.</i>
Haverley, J. F.	<i>Mansfield</i>
Haverley, Edith D.	<i>Mansfield</i>
Haverley, Bessie D.	<i>Mansfield</i>
Hazlett, J. E.	<i>Nelson</i>
Hickcox, Evelina	<i>Springville</i>
Holbrook, Lydia A.	<i>Jackson</i>
Holden, Carrie	<i>Mansfield</i>
Horton, Kate	<i>Rutland</i>
Horton, Jessie H.	<i>Rutland</i>
Howe, Luella	<i>Mansfield</i>
Howe, Mabel E.	<i>Spring Mills, N. Y.</i>
Hubbard, W. R.	<i>East Charleston</i>
Hudson, Mattie	<i>Millerton</i>
Humphrey, Jennie	<i>Osceola</i>
Hutchinson, C. Alice	<i>Mansfield</i>
Hymes, George I.	<i>Mansfield</i>
James, Cora R.	<i>Blossburg</i>
Jayne, Eva	<i>Eaton</i>
Johnson, O. H.	<i>Espyville</i>
Jones, Diana	<i>Cherry Flats</i>
Jones, Lloyd	<i>Morris Run</i>
Judge, Rosa H.	<i>Mansfield</i>
Junk, Josephine	<i>Fall Brook</i>
Kelley, E. M.	<i>West Covington</i>
Kelley, O. F.	<i>West Covington</i>
Kelley, Lizzie	<i>Crooked Creek</i>
Kiley, John	<i>Mansfield</i>
Kiley, Lydia	<i>Mansfield</i>
Kingsley, Clark D.	<i>Painter Run</i>
Kinsloe, Annie M.	<i>Blaine</i>
Kinyon, Augustus	<i>Terrytown</i>
Krusen, Jennie	<i>Westfield</i>
Lain, Jennie E.	<i>Lehman</i>



Lain, Rachel B.  
Landon, B. W.  
Lannigan, Maggie  
Leach, Harvey B.  
Logan, Jennie R.  
Logan, Agnes N.  
Maclay, Edwin  
Maine, Charlie L.  
Maitland, Theodore H.  
Marple, Kitty W.  
Mattison, Fannie L.  
Miller, John L.  
Miner, W. D.  
Miner, Camella  
Morris, William  
Morris, Ellis  
Mourie, Alfred  
Murdough, Geo. P.  
Nelson, Alex.  
Owen, William F.  
Parfitt, Isaac C.  
Parsons, C. J.  
Payne, Agnes F.  
Pearson, Anna  
Pease, Lavantia  
Peck, Anna G.  
Phelps, E. E.  
Pitt, John W.  
Pitts, Hattie B.  
Pratt, Maria H.  
Raker, Nora  
Ransom, Lucy  
Rew, Eleanor  
Reynolds, S. A.  
Rexford, J. C.  
Ribble, Ella  
Rice, Ida M.

*Lehman*  
*Canton*  
*Lambs Creek*  
*Little Marsh*  
*Jackson Summit*  
*Jackson Summit*  
*Fleetville*  
*Mainesburg*  
*Morris*  
*Paterson, N. J.*  
*Steamburg, N. Y.*  
*Osceola*  
*Mehoopany*  
*Mehoopany*  
*Cherry Flats*  
*Cherry Flats*  
*Nelson*  
*Mansfield*  
*Morris Run*  
*Spring Mills N. Y.*  
*Morris Run*  
*Cherry Flats*  
*Stokesdale*  
*Stokesdale*  
*Cowanesque Valley*  
*Tioga*  
*Covington*  
*Corning, N. Y.*  
*Mansfield*  
*East Charleston*  
*Liberty*  
*East Chatham*  
*Mainesburg*  
*Ogdensburg*  
*Mansfield*  
*Mansfield*  
*Grover*

Rockwell, Burt J.	<i>Sullivan</i>
Rose, Etta M.	<i>Mainsburg</i>
Rumsey, Floyd L.	<i>Morris Run</i>
Seelye, Frank H.	<i>Mansfield</i>
Selph, Frank D.	<i>Nelson</i>
Shay, O. D.	<i>Fairdale</i>
Sheive, Hammond M.	<i>Daggetts Mills</i>
Simmons, Frank W.	<i>Westfield</i>
Smith, Augustus B.	<i>Elk Run</i>
Smith, Mary E.	<i>Elk Run</i>
Smith, Mark	<i>Elk Run</i>
Smith, Berton E.	<i>New Milford</i>
Spencer, George E.	<i>Mansfield</i>
Squire, Eva	<i>Mansfield</i>
Stickney, Jessie	<i>Mansfield</i>
Stillwell, Frank S.	<i>Jackson Summit</i>
Swan, David Z.	<i>Nelson</i>
Swan, C. J.	<i>Mansfield</i>
Thomas, Jennie	<i>Mansfield</i>
Tillinghast, Harry	<i>Millerton</i>
Turrell, Marion C.	<i>Uptonville</i>
Vannauker, G. N.	<i>Eckley</i>
Vincent, Rose	<i>Wysox</i>
Voorhess, Mettie	<i>Daggetts Mills</i>
Voorhess, Charlie	<i>Daggetts Mills</i>
Voorhess, Hattie	<i>Daggetts Mills</i>
Walker, H. S.	<i>Waverly, N. Y.</i>
Walters, Henry V.	<i>Mansfield</i>
Walters, Lena A.	<i>Mansfield</i>
Warner, Herbert E.	<i>Aspinwall</i>
Webster, H. R.	<i>Mainesburg</i>
Webster, H. F.	<i>Daggetts Mills</i>
Wentz, Lulu M.	<i>Fall Brook</i>
Whitaker, Celia	<i>Mansfield</i>
Wilcox, Bethy	<i>Granville Center</i>
Wilcox, Fred	<i>Granville Center</i>
Wilcox, A. A.	<i>Wellsville, N. Y.</i>

Williams, David R.  
Wood, H. D.  
Wood, Earley  
Woodbury, C. M.  
Woodbury, Mrs. C. M.  
Woodruff, George W.  
Woodruff, Laura E.  
Wright, Fred B.

*Blossburg  
Arnot  
Rutland  
Knoxville  
Knoxville  
Le Raysville  
Ansonia  
Elmira, N. Y.*



## COURSES OF STUDY.

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The Normal School Law provides for two distinct Courses of Instruction ; the Elementary Course, and the Scientific Course.

### ELEMENTARY COURSE.

#### PREPARATORY.

- Fall Term*—Arithmetic—oral and written ; English Grammar, Geography, Reading, Penmanship, Didactics.
- Winter Term*—Mental Arithmetic, Written Arithmetic, English Grammar, Geography, Reading, Didactics.
- Spring Term*—Arithmetic, Algebra, U. S. History, English Grammar and Analysis, Penmanship, Didactics.


#### JUNIOR YEAR.

- Fall Term*—Arithmetic, beginning at Proportion ; Algebra, beginning at Equations ; Latin, Drawing, Reading, Didactics.
- Winter Term*—Algebra, Latin, Physiology, Mathematical and Physical Geography, Book-keeping, half term ; Civil Government, half term ; Didactics.
- Spring Term*—Botany, Latin, English Grammar and Analysis, Didactics, Reviews.

#### SENIOR YEAR.

- Fall Term*—Geometry, Mental Philosophy, Natural Philosophy, Rhetoric, Latin, Teaching in Training School.
- Winter Term*—Geometry, Mental Philosophy, Natural Philosophy, Literature, Vocal Music, Teaching in Training School.
- Spring Term*—Elocution, Didactics, Teaching in Training School, Reviews in all the studies of the course.

Throughout the Course—Composition, Speaking, and Orthography.

 No student will be allowed to take more than five *full* studies, except by special permission.



## SCIENTIFIC COURSE.

### JUNIOR YEAR.

*Fall Term*—University Algebra, Solid Geometry, Chemistry, Latin Grammar and Latin Reader.

*Winter Term*—University Algebra, Latin Reader, General History, Zoology.

*Spring Term*—Trigonometry, and Surveying, English Literature, Geology, Latin, English Classics.

### SENIOR YEAR.

*Fall Term*—Analytical Geometry, Natural Philosophy, (Snell's Olmsted) Cæsar.

*Winter Term*—Calculus, Natural Philosophy, Virgil.

*Spring Term*—Calculus, Moral Philosophy, Logic, Astronomy, Reviews.

SUBSTITUTIONS—Latin, French and German may be substituted for Spherical Trigonometry, Analytical Geometry, Calculus, the mathematical part of Natural Philosophy and Astronomy, and the last third of University Algebra.

NOTE.—The Scientific Course also includes the Elementary Course.

Classes are also formed to accommodate the wants of those who are unable to take the regular course.

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### EXAMINATIONS.

Candidates for graduation are first examined by the Faculty, and if found qualified, are recommended to the State Board of Examiners.

The State Superintendent, who is President of the Board, two Principals of Normal Schools, and two County, City or Borough Superintendents, constitute the Board of Examiners.

### DIPLOMAS.

A student, graduating in the Elementary Course, receives a diploma, in which is named the branches studied, and by which he is constituted Bachelor of Elements; the diplomas of those graduating in the Scientific Course enumerate the distinctive branches of the Course and constitute their holders Bachelors of the Sciences.

Regular graduates who have continued their studies for two years after graduating, and who have practiced their profession for two full annual terms\* in the Common Schools of the State, on presenting to the Faculty and the Board of Examiners a certificate of good moral character, and skill in the Art of Teaching, from the Board or Boards of Directors in whose employ they have taught, countersigned by the County Superintendent, may receive second diploma, constituting them Masters in the several studies embraced in the course in which they graduated, and conferring upon them the corresponding professional degrees:

TEACHER OF ELEMENTARY DIDACTICS; TEACHER OF SCIENTIFIC DIDACTICS.

The Normal School Law makes it the duty of the State Board of Examiners to grant Diplomas or State Certificates to actual teachers of Common Schools, without their having attended the Normal Schools as students, upon the following conditions:

1. The applicant must be twenty-one years of age, of good moral character, and must have taught successfully during three consecutive terms, in Common Schools of this State. The proof of good moral character and of satisfactory teaching for the requisite term must be a certificate from the proper Board or Boards of Directors, signed by the President and Secretary, and countersigned by the proper County Superintendent or Superintendents.

2. The examination may be either the Elementary or the Scientific Course as the applicant may select, according to the list of studies as printed in the circulars of the State Normal Schools, and approved by the State Superintendent; or in such other studies as may, by the Board of Examiners, be deemed equivalent.

3. Each applicant is required to prepare and present to the State Board of Examiners an original thesis, of not less than six folio pages of manuscript, on some professional subject, which thesis is to be retained at the school where the examination takes place.

4. The examination and certificate are without expense to the applicant, and the certificate is full evidence of qualification to teach the branches therein named, in any part of the State, without further examination.

\*An annual term must be at least five months.

5. Practical teachers, attending examinations at State Normal Schools for the purpose of procuring State Certificates, are examined separately from the regular students; and both the State Board of Examiners and the Faculty of the school at which the examination is held, take part in the examination, all being required to sign the certificate.

### EXPENSES.

Tuition in all branches, including Book Keeping, Drawing, Penmanship, and Vocal Music, and Board, including fuel, oil, room-rent, and ordinary washing, \$63.00 per term, or \$189.00 per year.

The first payment, \$40.00, to be made on the first day of the term; the second payment, \$23.00, to be made at the middle of the term.

No deduction is made for absence of less than three weeks, and then only in case of sickness.

The total expenses per year are \$189.00. When students avail themselves of State Appropriation, the expenses are reduced for the Junior Year to \$168.00 and in case of Soldiers' Orphans, to \$147.00.

For the Senior Year the expenses are reduced to \$118.00, and in case of Soldiers' Orphans, to \$98.00.

Tuition without board, including all branches as above, \$14.00 per term, or \$42.00 per year. The first payment, \$8.00, to be made the first day of the term; the second payment, \$6.00, to be made the middle of the term. No deduction for absence of less than half a term.

Student's rooms are furnished with heat, chairs, tables, stands, pails, bedsteads, mattresses, pillows, and one comfortable.

Students furnish lamps, mirrors, wash-bowls and pitchers, napkins, towels, pillow slips, sheets and one comfortable. The last five articles enumerated, together with all clothing, should be distinctly marked with full name.

For two days at the opening and two at the close of each term, students and their baggage are carried to and from the railway station free of charge.

All baggage should be distinctly marked with the name of the owner, and "State Normal School," to insure its being brought to the Normal buildings. Whenever baggage is to be taken to the station, it should be marked with the name and destination of the owner.

Produce, limited by the wants of the Institution, will be taken in payment for board, whenever patrons prefer to make payments in this way.

The ordinary text books are rented to students.

All students are required to board in the Institution, unless specially excused by the Trustees, or those living with parents or guardians.

All bills must be settled with the Treasurer.

### STATE APPROPRIATIONS.

By a recent act of the Legislature, the following appropriations are made by the State to Normal students and Normal graduates:

1. Each student over seventeen years of age, who shall sign a paper declaring his intention to teach in the Common Schools of the State, shall receive the sum of Fifty Cents per week.

2. Each student who has been disabled in the military or naval service of the United States, or of Pennsylvania, or whose father lost his life in said service, and who shall sign an agreement as above, shall receive the sum of One Dollar per week.

3. Each student, who, upon graduating, shall sign an agreement to teach in the Common Schools of the State two full school years, shall receive the sum of Fifty Dollars.

4. Any student, to secure these benefits, must attend the School at least twelve consecutive weeks. The State appropriation is to be deducted from the regular expenses of students for board and tuition.

### MISCELLANEOUS.

Before students are graduated they are required to write a thesis upon some educational subject.

No person can be graduated from a Pennsylvania Normal School, who has not attended the school at least one-half a school year.

Applications for second diplomas must be presented to the Board of Examiners at the regular annual examination of the school.



## TRAINING SCHOOL.

The Training School consists of one hundred pupils from eight to fourteen years of age. The school is divided into five grades of about twenty pupils in each grade.

The design of the Training School is to present our students an opportunity to put into practice the methods of instruction and the theory received in the course of their professional work.

They do their teaching under the constant direction of the Principal of the Training Department, and a single term rightly used in practice will do more for a student teacher than years of school-room work without advice and criticism.

The student teacher is given a class, which he holds a period of a few weeks in one branch, and thus in the twenty-one weeks, by a change of programme, he is enabled to have advice in teaching in the different grades all the common school studies.

Once each week the class meet to hear the defects of the teachers pointed out that all may profit thereby.

The methods, the language, power of securing and holding attention, discipline, manner, teaching power are noted and errors criticised.

An extra effort is made to impress the fact that a poor disciplinarian can not succeed in the school room and every principle relating to discipline is seriously and carefully discussed. During the year there are senior class exhibitions of teaching, after which each student has an opportunity to make criticisms, or ask advice.

Every student is required to make a careful preparation for each recitation including both matter and method, and every Monday a plan of the week's work is handed to the principal who observes if the plan be correct, and is carried out. Several of these plans are printed each week in the county paper giving to the public an idea of what the student teachers are doing.

The following are plans selected from those handed in during the year:

### **GEOGRAPHY—New England States.**

MISS ———

#### *Subject Matter.*

1. Review the principal cities rivers, mountains, bays, and lakes had the preceding week.
2. Take up the principal cities. Augusta and other cities.

#### **MONDAY.**

#### *Method.*

1. Require pupils to name and point out on map the principal ones of each.
2. Take the city Augusta, and show them upon the map where it is, and have them name the river upon which it is situated, write the word upon the board, requiring pupils to write it upon their slates and spell it orally. Explain why it is called the capital. Treat other cities in a similar manner.

#### **TUESDAY.**

1. Review climate and occupations on the coast.
2. Names of ports.

1. Draw from the pupils which states have a colder climate, the New England or the Southern States, and why? Also draw from them what the occupation is of those living on the sea coast.

2. Point out on the map some of the ports where fishing smacks are built, requiring pupils to write and spell the names of those places, after having seen them placed on the board.

#### **WEDNESDAY.**

1. Review.
2. Other occupations and commerce.

1. Concert review of the climate and occupation given yesterday.

2. Read to the pupils a short description of the forests, pastures, mountains and rivers of the New England States and have them tell what they think is the chief occupation.

Have them name some of the articles manufactured from the lumber.

Ask if the people use all of these articles there, if not, where are they sent? In this way, bring out the fact that these articles are exchanged for others.

THURSDAY.

1. Examination on the work of the four weeks.

1. Have a written examination. Papers taken and corrected.

FRIDAY.

1. Examination questions reviewed.

1. Errors in spelling corrected by writing words upon the board, and having pupils write and spell orally. Incorrect answers corrected by having the right answers given and repeated until learned.

READING—Third Reader.

MR. \_\_\_\_\_

*Subject Matter.*

1. Reading selection on page 136.

MONDAY.

*Method.*

2. Sounds of b and d.

1. Divide the class into two divisions. Study lesson by divisions. Pronounce words alternately. Write the difficult words upon the board and have pupils pronounce them until learned. Have pupils give in their own language the ideas contained in the lesson. Have the pupils read, giving particular attention to distinct enunciation and cultivation of natural, unembarrassed tones

3. Vocal sounds.

2. Pronounce words of the lesson containing sounds of b and d.

3. Short drill on vocal sounds.

TUESDAY.

1. Reading selection on page 136. Brief review.

1. Read the lesson read yesterday. Study the lesson. Have some pupils write words of two syllables upon the board and divide them properly. Pupils give the ideas contained in the lesson. Have them read, giving attention to position and enunciation.

2. Sounds of g and j.

2. Pronounce words of the lesson containing sounds of g and j. Give sounds in concert.

## WEDNESDAY.

1. Reading selection on page 137. Brief review.

1. Read yesterday's lesson in concert.

Study lesson for to-day. While some are reading, have others write difficult words upon the board. Correct errors, if any, by having pupils re-write the words. Be sure the pupils get a correct idea of what they read and understand the meaning of all words. Have them use the difficult words in original sentences.

2. Sounds of p and t.

2. Drill on sounds of p and t as used in words of the lesson.

## THURSDAY.

1. Lesson on page 137. Brief review.

1. Read the lessons studied this week. Study lesson carefully with pupils by having them pronounce the difficult words. Find the sentences, and the idea contained in each sentence.

Have pupils read and then give the ideas in their own language.

2. Sounds of m and n.

2. Drill on sounds of m and n as used in words of the lesson.

## FRIDAY.

1. Review.

1. Read the lessons studied during the week.

2. Story.

2. Tell short story to the class, to illustrate some moral truth.

3. Advanced lesson.

3. Study a paragraph containing several short sentences. Have the pupils read a sentence and then repeat it without reference to the book until they acquire a natural easy tone.

4. Vocal sounds.

4. Concert drill on vocal sounds.



## TRAINING SCHOOL.

### GIRLS.

Adams, Mary E.	Carpenter	Hitchcock, Lizzie E.	Blossburg
Benson, Hattie E.	Mansfield	Holford, Elma M.	West Frankfort
Bockus, Emma J.	Stokesdale	Houghtaling, Julia	Keeneyville
Camp, Cora E.	Canton	Houghtaling, Gertha	Keeneyville
Coddington, Anna M.	Grover	Howe, Sarah F.	Hammonds
Coddington, Lydia D.	Grover	King, Letha A.	Carpenter
Coddington, Lillie R.	Grover	LaBar, Ella M.	Harrison Valley
Comfort, Rosa A.	Mainesburg	Newcomb, Mary B.	Grover
Converse, Ora	Potter Brook	Pedrick, Hattie J.	Leona
Converse, Myra	Potter Brook	Pedrick, Lizzie R.	Leona
Dailey, Minnie O.	Farmington Hill	Shepard, Ella	Canton
Dickinson, Anna P.	Keeneyville	Shepard, Emma	Canton
Gee, Mina M.	Mansfield	Warburton, Lovina A.	LeRoy
Handy, Nora B.	Keeneyville	Warburton, Lydia J.	LeRoy
Handy, Flora M.	Keeneyville	Warner, Laura	Williamsport
Hickok, Mattie F.	LeRoy	Wilbur, Della M.	Mountain Lake
Hickok, Nettie B.	LeRoy	Wooster, Etta A.	LeRoy
Hitchcock, Ella	Blossburg		

### BOYS.

Bacon, Andrew	Roaring Branch	DeWitt, Utley E.	Williamsport
Bacon, Charley W.	Roaring Branch	Dunn, Stanton	Raymond
Bardwell, Harry H.	Mansfield	Dyke, Bert W.	Cortland, N.Y.
Bardwell, Charley C.	Mansfield	Fivie, Lloyd U.	Smithfield
Benson, George E.	Mansfield	Forest, Delos O.	Smithfield
Blasdell, Will F.	Towanda	Forest, Anon T.	Smithfield
Brown, Arthur R.	Mansfield	French, Stephen L.	Tioga
Camp, Harry H.	Canton	Hakes, Samuel D.	Evergreen
Camp, Rufus J.	Canton	Hall, Reuben J.	Roseville
Camp, Eddie D.	Roaring Branch	Hertel, Lathan H.	Mansfield
Carnwright, John A.	Troy	Hicks, Frank N.	Springfield
Carnwright, Eddie E.	Troy	Hitchcock, Louis	Blossburg
Champney, Loren	Mansfield	Hollis, Horace G.	LeRaysville
Dailey, Orlando	Farmington Hill	Houghtaling, William	Keeneyville

Kelley, Eddie A.	Williamsport	Smith, Miles H.	Liberty
King, Thomas E.	Carpenter	Smith, Grant	Millerton
Lindley, Burton	LeRoy	Smith, Brant	Millerton
Lyons, John W.	Mansfield	Smith, Fred	Sullivan
McCarty, Mittie J.	Blossburg	Stout, John T.	Roseville
McCarthy, John	Blossburg	Sturdivant, Jesse H.	Daggett's Mills
Mosier, Frank	Lawrenceville	Sturdivant, Charles T.	Daggett's Mills
Mosier, Bert	Lawrenceville	Taft, Archie	Westfield
Mosier, Nathan	Lawrenceville	Taylor, Jesse	Canton
Newcomb, Willie H.	Grover	Thomas, Frank T.	Addison, N. Y.
Newell, Fred F.	Covington	Towner, Willie K.	Blossburg
Northrup, Welles C.	Fife Lake, Mich.	Towner, Bennie	Blossburg
Phoenix, John C.	Pike's Mills	Warburton, George W.	LeRoy
Presit, Charles	Wellsboro	Weeks, Freddie D.	Westfield
Presit, Albert	Wellsboro	Wilson, Stephen	Millerton
Preston, Jared B.	Limestone, N. Y.	Wilcox, Charlie	Grover
Preston, Mark L.	Limestone, N. Y.	Wooster, Herbert B.	LeRoy
Selph, Willie E.	Osceola	Yahn, Freddie G.	Wellsboro

## MUSICAL DEPARTMENT.

PROF. WM. CRAMER, DIRECTOR.

A three years' course will be necessary to obtain a diploma in the Department of Instrumental music at this school.

1. No Diploma will be granted unless the pupil is able to execute with taste and expression at least two pieces of the works of some standard author, as taught during the course

2. The pupil must be able to read at sight a piece of music of moderate difficulty.

3. The pupil must also pass a satisfactory examination in the Theory of Music and the Study of Harmony.

The following studies have been selected to constitute a three years' course:

Lebert & Stark, } Theoretical and Practical Piano Schools.  
Richardson or Bertini's }  
Plaidy's five finger exercises.  
Czermy's Etudes de la Velocite, book 1, 2, 3.  
Loeschhorn Studies, book 1, 2, 3.  
Cramer's fifty select studies.  
Clement's Gradus ad Parnassum.  
S Bach's Inventions.  
Kuhlan's Clementis Sonatinas.  
Mozart's and Haydn's Sonatas.  
Mendelsshon's songs without words.  
Mendelsshon's Capricciosas.  
R. Schumann's Novellettes.  
Weber's Compositions.  
Beethoven's Sonatas; also pieces by  
F. Shubert, A. Rubenstein, J. Raff, M. Moszkowski, A. Jansen,  
A. Joseffy, F. Liszt.

### A Scholarship in Music

Will be founded the coming year, for which all persons, studiously inclined, and possessing talent and love for this art, may compete.

Each applicant will be required to pass

- 1st. A satisfactory examination in the rudiments.
- 2d. In the Theory of Music.
- 3d. In reading at sight a piece of music, selected by the Examining Committee, and
- 4th. To play a piece of his or her own selection either from note or memory.

To pass a satisfactory examination in No 4., the following important points will be taken into consideration, viz :

- a. Position.
- b. Execution.
- c. Expression.

The Examining Committee will consist of

W. S. Hulslander,  
Prof. Wm. Cramer, Director of Music,  
Miss Libbie S. Shepard.

All applicants will please appear at the Music Room of the State Normal School, Sept. 6th, 1882, between the hours of 2 and 5 P M.

Applicants who pass a satisfactory examination, as required by the terms of scholarship, will be entitled to free tuition in music in this Institution for one year.

Pupils are not permitted to practice either vocal or instrumental music which is beyond their grade of proficiency.

Free advantages to all students to entertainments in vocal or instrumental music.

A Certificate of Proficiency is given after satisfactory examination upon certain special studies - Piano, Organ, Singing, or Theory of Music.

For further particulars, address PROF. WM. CRAMER, Elmira, N. Y.

### TERMS.

Private lessons on Piano, Organ or Voice per term of 20 lessons.....	\$15 00
Class lessons " " " " " " beginners	10 00
Class lessons " " " " " " 2d grade.	12 00
Class lessons " " " " " " advanced	15 00
Theory Class, number not limited, 10 weeks..	1 00
Evening Singing Class, (elementary), number not limited, 10 weeks....	1 00
Evening Oratorio Class, advanced.....	1 50
Private Lessons in Thorough Bass and Harmony, 20 lessons.....	15 00
Class Lessons in " " " " " " .....	12 00
Rent of Piano or Organ, two sections per day.....	3 00

Tuition payable each half term in advance. No deduction is made for temporary absence from lessons, nor for lessons discontinued before the close of a term, except in cases of protracted illness

## LIST OF PUPILS.

### Instrumental.

George Allen,	<i>Mansfield</i>
Blanche Bidlack,	<i>Mansfield</i>
Mrs. F. Clarke,	<i>Mansfield</i>
Anna Davis,	<i>Mansfield</i>
Emma Ferguson,	<i>Covington</i>
Alice Hutchinson,	<i>Mansfield</i>
Mrs. M. C. Hulslander,	<i>Mansfield</i>
Emma Hulslander,	<i>Mansfield</i>
Mabel Howe,	<i>Huntingdon</i>
Lloyd Jones,	<i>Blossburg</i>
Liddie Kiley,	<i>Mansfield</i>
Lizzie Kelley,	<i>Crooked Creek</i>
Edna King,	<i>Mansfield</i>
May King,	<i>Mansfield</i>
Fannie Mattison,	<i>Steamburg, N. Y</i>
Kittie Marple,	<i>Patterson, N. J.</i>



Prof. N. A. Miller,	<i>Tioga</i>
Levantia Pease,	<i>Osceola</i>
Mollie Pratt,	<i>Troy</i>
Phoebe Strong,	<i>Mainesburg</i>
Mrs. F. Spencer,	<i>Mansfield</i>
Edith Strait,	<i>Mansfield</i>
Jennie Thomas,	<i>Mansfield</i>
Prof. W. Thoburn,	<i>Mansfield</i>
Nellie Thomas,	<i>Mansfield</i>
Mattie Voorhees,	<i>Daggetts Mills</i>
Fred Wilcox,	<i>Granville Center</i>
Rena Westbrook,	<i>Tioga</i>
Prof. E. D. Westbrook,	<i>Tioga</i>
Lou Wentz,	<i>Fall Brook</i>
Celia Whittaker,	<i>Canoe Camp</i>

**Vocal Department.**

Mrs. C. V. Elliott,	<i>Mansfield</i>
Emma Ferguson,	<i>Covington</i>
Mrs. Jos. Hoard,	<i>Mansfield</i>
Mrs. C. Hulslander,	<i>Mansfield</i>
Alice Hutchinson,	<i>Mansfield</i>
Fannie Mattison,	<i>Steamburg, N. Y.</i>
Mrs. F. Spencer,	<i>Mansfield</i>
Rose Vincent,	<i>Towanda</i>

**Thorough Bass and Harmony.**

W. S. Hulslander,	<i>Mansfield</i>
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**Pipe Organ.**

Lena Wilcox,	<i>Mansfield</i>
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**SUMMARY.**

Normal Department.....	186
Training School Department.....	100
Musical Department.....	41
Whole Number of Students.....	327

### **CABINET.**

There are now more than 6,000 specimens in the Cabinet. The Foster collection of Minerals, of over 2,500 specimens. The Smithsonian Collection. The Conchological collection. The Eyster and Fradenburg collections, all of which afford students good facilities for scientific investigation.

### **APPARATUS.**

The Philosophical and Chemical apparatus is sufficient to afford students the opportunity to perform most of the experiments necessary to develop the principles of the sciences pursued.

### **NORMAL LITERARY AND ATHENÆAN SOCIETIES.**

These are Literary societies, composed of the students of the Normal school. They have small but select libraries. Literary exercises are held weekly, and each society gives an annual literary entertainment.

### **ATTRACTIONS OF OUR TOWN.**

It is conceded by all who are acquainted with Mansfield, that it is one of the most moral and cultured towns in Pennsylvania. The citizens are noted for their sobriety, intelligence and enterprise,

There is not a town in the State where the young are less exposed to the influences of vice and immorality than here.

By a special act of the Legislature no intoxicating liquors can be sold or billiard tables kept within a radius of two miles of this institution.

The healthfulness of the place is excellent, and the scenery and beauty of surroundings unsurpassed.

These are desirable features and will be a great inducement for parents to send their children to Mansfield State Normal School, where their moral and intellectual wants will be equally well cared for.

Here is located the Soldiers' Orphan School, and also Mansfield Business College, which has recently been opened and gives great promise of success and usefulness.

### **IMPROVEMENTS.**

Over \$5,000 have been expended upon steam heating apparatus, furniture, and library during the past year, and it is the design of the Trustees to make the State Normal School a first-class institution in every particular.

### GOVERNMENT.

The government of the School is based upon the principle, "Do right because it is right." The positive regulations adopted are based upon the following principles:

- 1st. No student should be allowed to trespass upon the rights and privileges of another.
- 2d. Privileges that all cannot enjoy, should be granted to none.

### RELIGIOUS PRIVILEGES.

The churches of Mansfield are Presbyterian, Episcopal, Baptist, Methodist and Universalist. Sunday morning Bible Class, and Sunday and Wednesday evening prayer meetings are held in the chapel of the institution

### LOCATION.

Mansfield is a beautiful village of about 2,000 inhabitants, situated on the Tioga and Elmira State Line Railroad, thirty-five miles from Elmira, N. Y., and ten miles from Blossburg, and on the Troy and Wellsboro Stage Line, sixteen miles from Troy, and twelve miles from Wellsboro.

Students coming via the Northern Central Railroad, take stage from either Roaring Branch or Troy, or Railroad from Elmira, N. Y. Those coming by Lehigh Valley Railroad, change cars at Elmira. Those coming by the Erie Railroad from the West, change cars at Corning, or Elmira, N. Y., and from the East, at Elmira.

### BUILDINGS AND FIXTURES.

The South building is of brick, one hundred and fifty feet in length by fifty feet in width. The North building, also of brick, is situated one hundred and fifty feet north, and the same distance east, of the South building. It is one hundred and fifty feet in length and four stories in height. The rooms for students are large, with extra height of ceiling. The buildings, grounds and furniture cost over one hundred thousand dollars.

The boarding hall, which is in the North building, is so arranged that students are grouped in families of ten at the tables, pupils of both sexes being seated around each table. The grouping is made with distinct reference to the cultivation of social habits and the rules of good society.

### APPLICATIONS FOR TEACHERS.

Principals of Academies, Seminaries, and Directors of Common Schools will, whenever practicable, be furnished with good teachers, upon application at this Institution; but officers must not suppose that all persons who attend a Normal School three to six months, are thereby made good teachers.

### **The Kind of Students we Want.**

It is the determination to make this Institution a place where Students are taught correct moral principles, and where thoroughness and steady progress are prominent features. Therefore we desire Students only who come to us with the following definite purposes:

- 1st. To make school duties their chief business.
- 2d. To give their whole time and energy, during study hours, to school work.
- 3d. To cultivate a teachable spirit and cheerfully acquiesce in all the regulations and requirements of the school.

### **The Kind of Students we do not Want.**

- 1st. Those who come here to spend their money and idle away their time.
- 2d. Those who have "fast" habits and who come here simply because they can not bear the restraints of home.
- 3d. Those who are unwilling to practice the self denial necessary for their own improvement, and for the general good of the school.

### **General Remarks.**

If those desiring to enter the school are not prepared to make any sacrifices to make study the first and only aim while here, to work diligently and faithfully, to be honest in all things, they should go anywhere but to a Normal School.

The Normal School is intended to be a self governing institution. The persons to whom it offers decided advantages, must of necessity be those who will understand what is requisite, in order that the largest return may be received by them for their outlay of time and money. If any, through inadvertency, give evidence that they have mistaken the school in this respect, there will be no hesitancy in granting them a perpetual furlough

Parents and guardians are earnestly reminded that under the most favorable circumstances, students who board out of the building cannot make as satisfactory progress as those who are under the immediate supervision of the school authorities.

### **Alumni.**

This institution graduated its first class in 1866. The graduates now number 405. Graduated this year, 31.

## PRIZES.

### Inter-Society Oration Prize.

For the purpose of promoting original thought, excellence of composition and delivery in the Athenæan and Normal Literary Societies, an Inter-Society Oration Prize, consisting of a copy of Webster's Unabridged Dictionary, is offered, subject to the following conditions and regulations:

1. Any active male member of either society, who is also a member of the school, may compete for the prize
2. (a) Each oration shall be of not more than twelve nor less than eight minutes in length and must be the original production of the one delivering it.  
(b) Quotations must be marked and credited at the margin of the manuscript  
(c) Each contestant may choose his own subject.
3. The prize will not be awarded unless at least four contestants participate.
4. The contest shall be held in the Chapel on Friday evening of the first week in the Spring term.
5. Persons intending to compete for this prize shall notify the Principal of such intention by the twelfth week of the Winter term and shall hand him the manuscript of their production at least two days before the contest.
6. (a) Three judges shall be chosen by the authors of the prize.  
(b) The names of the judges shall be submitted to the societies not later than the twelfth week of the Winter term for approval or rejection at the next regular meeting.  
(c) In awarding this prize the judges shall consider both the composition and delivery of the production
7. Any of the above regulations may be altered or suspended by a three-fourths vote of both societies.

### Inter-Society Essay Prize.

In the hope that a more active interest in literary work may be awakened, and especially to encourage the lady members of the Normal Literary and Athenæan societies to excellence in the high art of essay writing—an Inter-Society Essay Prize is offered, consisting of the works of modern British and American Poets, to the value of \$10 00; subject to the following regulations:

1. Any active lady member of either society, who is also a member of the school, may compete for the prize.
2. (a) Each essay shall be of not more than ten nor less than six minutes in length and must be the original production of the one delivering it.  
(b) Quotations must be marked, and credited on the margin of the manuscript.  
(c) Each essayist may choose her own subject.
3. The prize will not be awarded unless at least four contestants participate.
4. The contest shall be held in connection with the oration contest on Friday evening of the first week of the Spring term.
5. Persons intending to compete for this prize shall notify the Principal of such intention by the twelfth week of the Winter term and shall hand him their essays at least two days before the contest.
6. (a) Three judges shall be chosen by the authors of this prize.  
(b) The names of these judges shall be submitted to the societies not later than the twelfth week of the Winter term for approval or rejection.  
(c) In awarding this prize the judges shall take into consideration both composition and delivery.
7. Any of the above regulations may be altered or suspended by a three-fourths vote of both societies.

**1881-2.**

The Prize for the best Oration was awarded to Frank W. Simmons, a member of the Athenaeum Society.

The Prize for the best Essay was awarded to Miss Ella Amerman, a member of the Normal Literary Society.



# THE ALUMNI.

## OFFICERS.

PRESIDENT—B. E. JAMES. SECRETARY—MRS. W. S. HULSLANDER.  
TREASURER—JOSEPH S. HOARD.

### CLASS OF '66--Elementary Course.

\*Lizzie B. Ames.  
Brainard O. Bird, M. D., The Dalles, Oregon.  
James H. Bosard, Grand Forks, D. T., lawyer.  
Emma A. Brewer, Binghamton, N. Y., teacher.  
Mary J. Briggs, (Mrs. Frank Story), Sing Sing,  
New York.  
Mattie J. Buchanan, Waynesburg, teacher.  
Frances E. Buttles, Germany.  
Electa Camp, (Mrs. M. L. Hall), Binghamton,  
New York.

Mary J. Carr, Montrose, teacher.  
Sue E. Conard, New London, teacher.  
\*Hannah I. Dartt, (Mrs. F. Holden).  
Elnora Lung, (Mrs. J. R. Bevens), Platteville,  
Wisconsin.  
Sarah J. Shove, (Mrs. C. H. Knox), Monson, Iowa.  
Adelbert R. Vermilyea, N. Y. City, traveling  
agent.  
\*Sarah A. Woodruff.

### CLASS OF '67--Scientific Course.

\*Henry W. Jones.

#### Elementary Course.

Herbert T. Ames, LL. B., Williamsport, lawyer.  
Mary E. Baldwin, M. D., Wellsboro.  
Emerene Conard, (Mrs. W. W. Powers,) New London.  
Mary W. Conard, New London, teacher.  
John G. Cope, West Chester, teacher.  
Amy A. Davis, (Mrs. C. S. Cottrell), Macomb, Ill.  
George Doane, Harriston, Ontario, Canada, civil  
engineer  
Jane C. Doane, (Mrs. A. S. Hooker), Troy.  
Mary E. Hughes, Castine, Me., teacher.  
\*Julia E. House.

Marion Kennedy, (Mrs. S. C. Delap), Emporia,  
Kansas.  
Lucy M. Knapp, (Mrs. L. W. Webb), Wellsboro.  
Anna L. Paul, Philadelphia, teacher.  
Susan R. Preston, Illinois, teacher.  
Ella P. Ralston, Rockville, teacher.  
Mary A. G. Ralston, Rockville, teacher.  
Emerson J. Rose, Mainesburg, farmer.  
Charles Steere, Boston, Mass.  
Frances M. Wright, M. D., Mansfield, Pa.  
Stella Young, (Mrs. Harris Tabor,) Hartford, Ct.

### CLASS OF '68--Elementary Course.

Mary J. Alderson, Oakland, Cal., teacher.  
Melvina L. Allen, Athens, teacher.  
Walter W. Ames, LL. B., St. Mary's, lawyer.  
Edwin Billings, Roseville, merchant.  
Francis M. Climensen.  
Alice E. Darling, (Mrs. V. R. Pratt), Mansfield.

Joseph C. Doane, Tioga, teacher.  
Milton W. Ellsworth, Harrisburg, book publisher.  
Benjamin W. Greene, Emporium, lawyer.  
Mary I. Gillett, (Mrs. J. W. Stringfellow), Renova.  
\*Martha Heacock  
\*Harriet L. Hubbard.

\*Deceased.

### Elementary Course--Continued.

Ruth B. Husted, (Mrs. Frank A. Kirch), Bradford.  
 \*Ella F. Johnson.  
 Sarah A. Kern, (Mrs. Thomas H. Grist), Chippewa Falls, Wisconsin.  
 Austin Leonard, Leona, farmer.  
 V. R. Pratt, Superintendent Orphan School.  
 William F. Steigerwalt, Carrol City, Ia., farmer.  
 Clara A. Stephens, (Mrs. Benjamin Black), Colorado Springs, Colorado.  
 \*James E. McKay,

\*Anna Nields.  
 William A. Stone, Pittsburgh, lawyer.  
 John H. Tate, Fall Brook, civil engineer.  
 Levi D. Tebo, M. D., Bordentown, N. J.  
 Eloise Tracy, Chicago, Illinois, teacher.  
 Fannie J. Voorhees, (Mrs. George Spurr), Mansfield, Pa.  
 Alice T. Weed, (Mrs. George Barnes), Mansfield.  
 Kate Whipple, M. D., Mrs. Corey.  
 E. B. Young, Wellsboro, lawyer.

### STATE CERTIFICATE '69--Elementary Course.

Mary McCord, Lewisburg, teacher.

### CLASS OF '69--Elementary Course.

Ada L. Bailey, (Mrs. L. Doumaux), Wellsboro.  
 \*Florence H. Bosard, (Mrs. W. R. Bierly).  
 Eliza J. Burnham, Battle Creek, Mich., printer.  
 \*Permelia Buttles, (Mrs. E. P. Balch).  
 Delwin D. Chapin, Spring Mills, N. Y., lumberman.  
 William H. Cobb, Spring Mills, N. Y., farmer.  
 Susan B. Crandall, (Mrs. Knapp), Stevensville.  
 Ellen R. Doane, (Mrs. P. A. Stevens), Williamsport.  
 \*Lizzie M. Haines.  
 Lizzie C. Hill, (Mrs. L. L. Bailey), Wellsboro.

Conrad Hollenbeck, Lincoln, Nebraska lawyer.  
 Myra Horton, (Mrs. J. C. Doane), Tioga.  
 Lucetta Lyon (Mrs. George Bolles), West Auburn.  
 Thomas E. Myer, Towanda, mail agent.  
 Byron B. Slade, Whitesville, N. Y., teacher.  
 Edwin Soper, Roseville, farmer.  
 Flora I. Spencer, Lake Worth, Dade Co.; P. O. St. Lucia, Florida, teacher.  
 Milton D. Stiles, Elmira, N. Y., traveling agent.  
 William H. Vermilyea, N. Y. City, traveling agent.

### CLASS OF '70--Elementary Course.

Emma R. Beardslee, (Mrs. Charles Beardslee), East Smithfield.  
 Artemus B. Braine, East Canton, farmer.  
 Eliza J. Brewster, Bloomsburg, teacher.  
 Lelia S. Cole, (Mrs. Frank W. Clark), Mansfield.  
 Marthina F. Copeland, Pit Hole, teacher.  
 Charles H. Edson, Canisteo, N. Y., teacher.  
 Owen M. Griesmer, Berlinsville.  
 Charles E. Harris, Lanesboro, Penn., teacher.  
 Charles L. Lamb, Wilkesbarre, lawyer.

Wilbur F. Lathrop, Carbondale.  
 Aimé M. Merrick, (Mrs. W. L. Bliss), Troy.  
 Clinton V. Merrick, Elmira, N. Y., telegrapher.  
 Helen M. Palmer, Mansfield, teacher.  
 Kate Reynolds, Mount Pleasant, teacher.  
 Myra Reynolds, teacher, Wells College.  
 Mary Sherer, Montrose, teacher.  
 \*Alice M. Welch.  
 Emily H. Wells, M. D., Binghamton, N. Y.  
 Levi A. Youmans, Troy, telegrapher.

## CLASS OF '71--Elementary Course.

Henry L. Baldwin, Tioga, lawyer.  
 William W. Baldwin, M. D., Ansonia, Conn.  
 \*Henry C. Barrett.  
 Annie M. Bowles, (Mrs. W. N. Judson), Vernon  
 Centre, New York.  
 Helen O. Brandt, Harmony Centre, teacher.  
 Fred D. Brewster, M. D., Tunkhannock.  
 J. F. Brown, Scranton.  
 Ada F. Cole, teacher.  
 Thomas H. Edwards, Kansas City, lawyer.  
 Walter R. Francis, M. D., Sabinsville.  
 Fannie Green, (Mrs. E. M. Montgomery), Maines-  
 burg.  
 Joseph S. Hoard, Mansfield, bank teller.  
 Lousie J. Hollands, (Mrs. Charles Friends), Miller-  
 ton.  
 Lydia Howe, Wellsboro, teacher.  
 Ella A. Husted, (Mrs. Homer F. Kingsley), Mans-  
 field,

George Langan, Morano, California, merchant.  
 Winfield O. Lewis, Covington, farmer.  
 Sarah I. Lewis, Wellsboro, teacher.  
 Helen H. Loomis, (Mrs. W. R. Smiley).  
 John W. Mather, Wellsboro, lawyer.  
 Sarah Morrison, Liberty, teacher.  
 R. Lena Morse, West Granville, teacher.  
 Lillian Scott, Westfield, teacher.  
 William A. Shappee, M. D., Xenia, Ohio.  
 Eliza J. Shaw, (Mrs. Julius M. Bates), East Titus-  
 ville.  
 Sarah A. Shearer, South Montrose, teacher.  
 Francis M. Smith, Blossburg, teacher.  
 S. W. Smith, Smethport, lawyer.  
 Ida M. Stoddard, (Mrs. Charles H. Peck), Couder-  
 sport.  
 Emma L. Warner (Mrs. F. H. Whitaker), Muncy  
 Benjamin C. Wheeler, Leadville, Col.

## Instrumental Music--CLASS OF '71.

Fannie M. Beach.  
 Lizzie C. Hill, [Mrs. L. L. Bailey], Wellsboro.  
 Emma R. Hunt, [Mrs. Frederick Moore], Troy.

Effie M. James, [Mrs. J. R. Dickinson].  
 Rose B. Vincent, Mansfield, teacher.  
 Stella Waldo, Passaic, N. J.

## CLASS OF '72--Elementary Course.

Alonzo Amerman, M. D., Danville.  
 \*Carrie A. Bailey, [Mrs. B. C. Wheeler].  
 Marion F. Cass, County Sup't, Nelson.  
 Hattie D. Close, [Mrs. W. A. Shappee], Xenia, O.  
 Adelbert C. Fanning, Troy, lawyer.  
 Florence A. Keeney, [Mrs. F. M. Smith], Bloss-  
 burg.

Eva Peck, Nelson, Pa.  
 Ella L. Shaw, Mansfield, teacher.  
 Eugene W. Simrell, Scranton, lawyer.  
 Lucy J. Whipple, [Mrs. Joseph C. Barnes], Mans-  
 field.  
 Amie S. Whiting, Midway, O., teacher.  
 Galen Wood, Leroy, clergyman.

### CLASS OF '73--Elementary Course.

Burt W. Baker, Central City, Nebraska, teacher.	Emma C. Hays, [Mrs. T. F. Williams], Blossburg.
D. Truman Brewster, Montrose, lawyer.	Eunice Howland, [Mrs. C. B. Campbell], Nelson.
J. Wheaton, Carpenter, Waverly, N. Y., teacher.	Charles B. McKean, Watsontown, tanner.
Olive M. Elliott, Mansfield, teacher.	Jacob K. Ming, South Auburn, teacher.
Levi J. Fick, Lafayette College.	Esther E. Satterlee, Elmira, N. Y., teacher.
William Fuller.	Milburn O. Webster, Hartford.
Chester B. Gardner, Scranton, lawyer.	Frankie R. Wylie, [Mrs. Walter Webb], Boone,
Florence S. Gray, [Mrs. Wm. Lee], Russell, Kan.	Boone Co., Iowa.
James O. Griffin, Delhi, N. Y., teacher.	

### CLASS OF '74--Scientific Course.

Francis M. Smith, Blossburg, teacher.

### Elementary Course.

Truman Ames, Williamsport, student.	Frederick C. Leonard, Yale College, student.
Seeley J. Beardsley, Catharine, N. Y., farmer.	Louise Lyon [Mrs. J. H. Johnson].
Frankie L. Brown, Leona, teacher.	William W. Ryon, Shamokin, lawyer.
Estella G. Cook, Wellsboro, teacher.	Daniel Sackrider, Randolph, N. Y., lawyer.
William Edwards, Larned, Kansas, register and recorder.	Elwin A. Spencer, Canoe Camp, teacher.
Clarence A. Gorrie, Wellsboro, farmer.	Nancy M. Stull, Elkland, teacher.
*Alice A. Doane.	Eugene E. Webster, Mansfield, student.
A. Llewellyn Lewis, Detroit, printer.	Lora N. Woodruff, Mansfield, teacher.
	Samuel S. Wright, Cret Bend, teacher.

### CLASS OF '75--Elementary Course.

Fred M. Allen, Pres. Com'l Col., Elmira.	Annie Demorest, (Mrs. A. Park), Waverly, N. Y.
John F. Elliott, M. D., Camptown.	Addie M. Elliott, (Mrs. C. F. Lum), Herrick.
DeWitt C. Furman, St. Petersburg, teacher.	*Ella A. Guernsey.
Aaron W. Hand, Lewisburg University, student.	Laura Z. Hall, (Mrs. McFarland), Mansfield.
Winfield S. Hulslander, Mansfield, teacher.	Julia E. Hartley, (Mrs. Fred Elliott), Mansfield.
*George Kennedy.	Susie Hillis, Towanda, teacher.
Jesse P. Little, Laporte, County Sup't.	Ida Hooker, (Mrs. A. Bauman) Scranton.
Milton S. Marcy, M. D., Cape May, N. J.	Mary A. Horton, Blossburg, teacher.
Sam'l McCulloch, Lafayette College, student.	Emily M. Pattison, Rondout, N. Y., teacher.
*Arthur C. Osthaus.	Emma Ribble, Mansfield, teacher.
David L. Pitts, Wellsboro, Agent.	Ella E. Rowe, Binghamton, N. Y., teacher.
A. L. Tewksbury, Brooklyn, teacher.	Fannie H. Shove, (Mrs. F. F. Watrous), Wells-
Myron L. Whitman, Nelson, farmer.	boro.
Orson Williammee, Wellsboro, teacher.	R. Belle Smith, [Mrs. Chas. Beach], Mansfield.
Kate W. Baldwin, Wellsboro, teacher.	Emma Vought, [Mrs. R. fenburg] Sayre.
Flora A. Brewster, Chicago, teacher.	Naomi Wilcox, Mrs. ———, Canton.

## CLASS OF '76--Elementary Course.

Delwin C. Barney, West Union, N. Y., lawyer.  
 Charles A. Beach, Mansfield, student.  
 Joseph H. Beach, Elmira, N. Y., head keeper  
 State reformatory.  
 Carrie E. Case, [Mrs. A. D. Howe].  
 Lou J. Crawford, [Mrs. Haven], Sheshequin,  
 teacher.  
 Sarah F. Clark, Wellsboro, teacher.  
 Charles H. Congdon, teacher.  
 Allan A. Doane, Leona, teacher.  
 Jennie E. Farrer, Wellsboro, teacher.  
 Mary D. Goodrich, [Mrs. Wm. Reynolds], Knox-  
 ville.

Frederick W. Ingham, Troy, clerk.  
 Stephen H. Kennedy, Racine, Wis.  
 Frank P. Kimble, Prompton, teacher.  
 John Mills, Mansfield.  
 Emma E. Parks, Mansfield, teacher.  
 Charles S. Ross, Mansfield, banker.  
 John G. Scouten, Tunkhannock, lawyer.  
 Laura L. Simmons, [Mrs. M. L. Whitman], Nel-  
 son, Pa.  
 William M. Stephens, Sydney, Australia, book  
 agent.  
 Daniel L. Wilcox, Harford, Susq'a Co., teacher.  
 Henry T. Wilcox, M. D., Philadelphia.

## CLASS OF '77--Scientific Course.

Mannie Coyle, [Mrs. W. S. Hulslander].  
 J. P. Little, Laporte, County Sup't.

W. S. Hulslander, Mansfield, teacher.  
 J. C. Doane, Tioga, teacher.

## Elementary Course.

Ransom W. Bailey, Charleston, farmer.  
 Albert H. Baker, M. D., Jackson Summit.  
 Dan W. Baldwin, Wellsboro, student.  
 A. Albert Bird, Lafayette College  
 Fremont M. Brown, Elmira, druggist.  
 Anna Buckbee, County Sup't, Coudersport.  
 Lelia M. Bullock, [Mrs. George Coveney].  
 Albert D. Howe, Spring Mills, N. Y., teacher.  
 Amos F. Hollenbeck, East Hebron.  
 Wm. G. Humphrey, Osceola, M. D.  
 Benton E. James, West Auburn, County Sup't.  
 Annie L. Jones, Corning, N. Y., teacher.

Agnes Keeney, Keeneyville, teacher.  
 Mary M. Kingsland, Fasset's, teacher.  
 Franc C. Mitchell, [Mrs. W. C. Edwards],  
 Larned, Kansas.  
 Lucy M. Morse, Hopbottom, teacher.  
 Carrie Pratt, [Mrs. A. M. Perry], Mainesburg.  
 Herbert Roblyer, Elk Run, teacher.  
 Nellie M. Rockwell, Elmira, N. Y., teacher.  
 Albert J. Rumsey, Mainesburg, teacher.  
 Charles Sabin, Elkland, teacher.  
 Alfred J. Shattuck, Blossburg, civil engineer.  
 Dora L. Stevens, Lemon, teacher.

## CLASS OF '78--Elementary Course.

Mattie A. Baldwin, Tioga, teacher.  
 Phida E. Beardsley, [Mrs. J. H. Reading].  
 Rufus M. Briggs, Floyd, Iowa, teacher.  
 Mari Close, Westfield, teacher.  
 Cora Close, Westfield, teacher.  
 Lottie A. Dean, South Owego, N. Y., teacher.  
 Fred L. Gray, Sullivan, agent.  
 Emma Howe, Mansfield, teacher.  
 Lucy Hollands, Blossburg, teacher.  
 Laura E. Johnson, Mansfield, teacher.  
 Alma E. Karstetter, Ickesburg, teacher.  
 Aaron B. Keiser, Treverton, teacher.

A. P. Locey, West Auburn, teacher.  
 Robert M. Lannon, Wilkes-Barre, teacher.  
 C. B. Miller, Tunkhannock, teacher.  
 James Milford McKee, Indiana, student.  
 C. J. Olmsted, Wellsville, N. Y., teacher.  
 James H. Reading, Gaines, teacher.  
 David H. Ryon, Iowa, merchant.  
 George W. Selby, Utica, N. Y., teacher.  
 Arthur J. Stephens, Rockford, Iowa, teacher.  
 Burton C. White, Elmira, student.  
 Cullen H. Whipple, Mansfield, teacher.

**CLASS OF '79--Scientific Course.**

Ida E. Hooker, (Mrs. A. Bauman,) Scranton. | Lena R. Morse, West Granville.

**CLASS OF '79--Elementary Course.**

Jared Buckbee, Academy Corners, teacher.  
L. W. Babcock, Oakland, Cal., teacher.  
B. J. Costley, Knoxville, teacher.  
W. C. Darling, Ansonia, teacher.  
W. S. Gardner, Green Grove, teacher.  
Cassius E. Gillette, West Point, cadet.  
James N. Leonard, Farmington, teacher.  
\*S. H. Lyman.  
Leonard Parke, Wellsboro, student.  
\*V. E. Prevost, Russell Hill, County Sup't,  
Olney A. Retan, Millerton, student.  
Will G. Sheive.  
D. P. Stapleton, Lewisburg, teacher.  
Judah D. Tracy, East Smithfield, teacher.  
G. L. Weiss, Eckley.  
Emma Adams, Harrison Valley.

Jessie E. Bolles, Fairdale, Mrs. ——.  
Susie M. Bullock, Mrs. C. S. Woodruff.  
Eliza J. Boyce, Wilkes-Barre, teacher.  
Laura E. Cruttenden, Arnot, teacher.  
Marta E. Doane, Tioga, teacher.  
Letta J. Dailey, Tioga, teacher.  
Anna R. Farrer, [Mrs. J. F. Reese], Mansfield.  
Lizzie A. Gavigan, Blossburg, teacher.  
Kate Horlacher, Williamsport, teacher.  
Belle C. Horton, Blossburg, teacher.  
Eliza M. Miller, Athens, teacher.  
Ellen L. Phoenix, Alba, teacher.  
Emma J. Preston, Mansfield.  
Eunice L. Palmer, Mansfield, teacher.  
Edna Parsons, Cherry Flats, teacher.  
Addie L. Reese, Round Top, teacher.

**CLASS OF '80--Elementary Course.**

A. E. Allyn, Warren Center, teacher.  
Charles T. Baldwin, Ansonia, Conn., student.  
Fannie Brewster, Montrose, teacher.  
Fred W. Card, Sylvania, teacher.  
E. A. Compton, Daggett's Mills, teacher.  
J. H. Edwards, Cherry Flats, teacher.  
Will S. Farrer, Covington, teacher.  
Leda Hall, Mansfield, teacher.  
Howard Harrison, Elkland, teacher.  
Anna B. Ingham, Troy, teacher.  
Frank Kemp, Millerton, teacher.  
Nettie E. Keeney, Tioga, teacher.  
A. S. Lent, Grafton, Da., teacher.  
Mary E. Lincoln, Mansfield, teacher.  
F. M. Leonard, Liberty, teacher.

Howard P. Maine, Mainesburg, teacher.  
John I. Mathews, Mansfield, teacher.  
Frank M. Newell, Mansfield, teacher.  
U. G. Palmer, Arnot, teacher.  
Cleora Prosser, Bradford, teacher.  
John C. Roe, Wellsboro, student.  
E. A. Rundell, Corning, clerk.  
J. N. Smith, Elk Run, teacher.  
G. R. Smith, Carbondale, teacher.  
N. C. Stone, Mansfield, teacher.  
Alice E. Tears, Mrs. —, Troy.  
James G. Watts, Tioga, teacher.  
O. A. Webster, Burlington, teacher.  
C. S. Wells, Daggett's Mills, teacher.  
W. O. Wells, Daggett's Mills, teacher.



**CLASS OF '81—Elementary Course.**

Anna M. Dunsmore, Blossburg, teacher.  
Ida M. Ely, Blossburg, teacher.  
Jennie E. Heysham, Nelson, teacher.  
Mabel E. Howe, Huntington, teacher.  
Emma Hulslander, Mansfield, teacher.  
Addie M. Riebsam, Tioga, teacher.  
Cora E. Rexford, Gaines, teacher.  
Kate E. Van Ness, Roseville, teacher.  
Jennie Webster, Granville Summit, teacher.  
Emma Webster, Granville Summit, teacher.  
May E. Wright, [Mrs. O. P. Barnes].  
Orange P. Barnes, Ann Arbor, student.  
Henry H. Blackburn, Mansfield, student.

I. P. Collins, Raymonds, teacher.  
S. R. Heysham, Nelson, teacher.  
E. E. Holmes, Jackson, teacher.  
Frank D. Jones, Corning, clerk.  
Henry H. Kies, Andrews' Settlement, teacher.  
S. E. B. Kinsloe, Blain, teacher.  
E. E. McKinney, Elmira, clerk.  
W. H. Peck, Coudersport, teacher.  
O. J. Starner, Nelson, teacher.  
Foster H. Starkey, Mansfield, teacher.  
D. A. Stone, Chester Springs, teacher.  
J. C. Taylor, Scott, teacher.  
Shepard Voorhess, Daggett's Mills, teacher.